

# Citation Standards

How do I cite from [www.berghof-handbook.net](http://www.berghof-handbook.net)?

People are sometimes confused about how to cite articles from the Handbook. Here is what we recommend:

## A. HANDBOOK ARTICLES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE IN HARD COPY

The Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation is available as a hard copy in two separate volumes:

- 1) *Austin, Alex, Martina Fischer and Norbert Ropers (eds.) 2004. Transforming Ethnopolitical Conflict. The Berghof Handbook. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.*
- 2) *Austin, Beatrix, Martina Fischer and Hans J. Giessmann (eds.) 2011. Advancing Conflict Transformation. The Berghof Handbook II. Opladen/Farmington Hills: Barbara Budrich Publishers.*

The following articles have been published in the **print edition of 2004** (page numbers in brackets). As some of them have been *revised and edited* for this purpose, they should be cited from the print edition. The current version on the web corresponds to the version published in hard copy.

### Preface & Introduction

**Martina Fischer, Norbert Ropers (9-10; 11-22)**

### Concepts and Cross-Cutting Challenges

**Dieter Senghaas (25-39)**

The Civilisation of Conflict: Constructive Pacifism as a Guiding Notion for Conflict Transformation

**Cordula Reimann (41-66)**

Assessing the State-of-the-Art in Conflict Transformation

**Hugh Miall (67-89)**

Conflict Transformation: A Multi-Dimensional Task

**Diana Francis (91-107)**

Culture, Power Asymmetries and Gender in Conflict Transformation

### Analysing Conflict and Assessing Conflict Transformation

**Dan Smith (111-127)**

Trends and Causes of Armed Conflict

**Alex Austin (129-150)**

Early Warning and The Field: A Cargo Cult Science?

**Thania Paffenholz (151-169)**

Designing Transformation and Intervention Processes

**Mark Hoffman (171-191)**

Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment Methodology

**Mary B. Anderson (193-206)**

Experiences with Impact Assessment: Can We Know What Good We Do?

### Enhancing the Capacity for Conflict Transformation

**Ron Kraybill (209-226)**

Facilitation Skills for Interpersonal Transformation

**Friedrich Glasl & Rudi Ballreich (227-253)**

Team and Organisational Development as a Means for Conflict Prevention and Resolution

**Norbert Ropers (255-269)**

From Resolution to Transformation: The Role of Dialogue Projects

## Structural Reforms, Institution Building and Violence Control

**Günther Baechler (273-294)**

Conflict Transformation through State Reform

**Wibke Hansen, Oliver Ramsbotham & Tom Woodhouse (295-319)**

Hawks and Doves: Peace Keeping and Conflict Resolution

**Dusan Reljic (321-339)**

The News Media and the Transformation of Ethnopolitical Conflicts

**Christine Bigdon & Benedikt Korf (341-370)**

The Role of Development Aid in Conflict Transformation:

Facilitating Empowerment Processes and Community Building

## Recovering from War: Reconstruction versus Just Peace

**Martina Fischer (373-402)**

Recovering from Violent Conflict: Regeneration and (Re-)Integration as Elements of Peacebuilding

**David Becker (403-420)**

Dealing with the Consequences of Organised Violence in Trauma Work

**Gunnar Theissen (421-440)**

Supporting Justice, Co-existence and Reconciliation after Armed Conflict:

Strategies for Dealing with the Past

**Kevin Clements (441-461)**

Towards Conflict Transformation and a Just Peace

Furthermore, the following chapters have been published in the **print edition of 2011**. Again, as some of them have been revised and edited for this purpose, they should be cited from this print edition. The current version on the web corresponds to the version published in hard copy.

John Paul Lederach: *Foreword* (7-8)

Beatrix Austin: *Introduction* (9-14)

## Section I: Challenges and Concepts

Tara Cooper, Sebastian Merz and Mila Shah (23-48)

*A More Violent World? Global Trends in Organised Violence*

Louis Kriesberg (49-73)

*The State of the Art in Conflict Transformation*

Christopher R. Mitchell (75-100)

*Conflict, Change and Conflict Resolution*

Norbert Ropers (101-129)

*A Systemic Approach: Reflections on Sri Lanka*

Cilja Harders (131-155)

*Gender Relations, Violence and Conflict Transformation*

## Section II: Enhancing Capacities and Practices:

### Third-Party Intervention and Insider Approaches

Ronald J. Fisher (157-182)

*Methods of Third-Party Intervention*

Hans J. Giessmann and Oliver Wils (183-206)

*Seeking Compromise? Mediation Through the Eyes of Conflict Parties*

Beatrix Austin (207-236)

*Training for Conflict Transformation – An Overview of Approaches*

Véronique Dudouet (237-264)

*Nonviolent Resistance in Power Asymmetries*

Nenad Vukosavljevic (265-285)

*Preparing for Nonviolence – Experiences in the Western Balkan*

### Section III: Creating Space for Transformation?

#### The Scope of Different Actors and Levels

Martina Fischer (287-313)

*Civil Society in Conflict Transformation: Strengths and Limitations*

Susan L. Woodward (315-335)

*Varieties of State-Building in the Balkans: A Case for Shifting Focus*

Herbert Wulf (337-357)

*Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries Revisited*

Luc Zandvliet (359-376)

*Conflict Transformation and the Corporate Agenda – Opportunities for Synergy*

### Section IV: Sustaining Transitions from War to Peace

Michelle Parlevliet (377-404)

*Human Rights and Conflict Transformation: Towards a More Integrated Approach*

Martina Fischer (405-439)

*Transitional Justice and Reconciliation: Theory and Practice*

Volker Boege (431-457)

*Potential and Limits of Traditional Approaches in Peacebuilding*

### Section V: Evaluation and Critical Self-Reflection

Cheyenne Scharbatke-Church (459-482)

*Evaluating Peacebuilding: Not Yet All It Could Be*

Reina C. Neufeldt (483-504)

*“Frameworkers” and “Circlers” – Exploring Assumptions in Impact Assessment*

Diana Francis (505-525)

*New Thoughts on Power: Closing the Gaps between Theory and Action*

## B. HANDBOOK DIALOGUE SERIES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE IN HARD COPY

All Dialogue Series (with the exception of Dialogue 4 “New Trends in PCIA”) are also published in print and should be cited accordingly. The pdf files on the web that are marked “complete version” correspond exactly to the printed version.

### Dialogue 1

**Alex Austin, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (eds.) 2003.** Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment - Critical Views on Theory and Practice. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management.

#### *Includes:*

**Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (3-9)**

Ploughing through the Field: An Introduction to the PCIA Handbook Debate

**Mark Hoffman (11-35)**

PCIA Methodology: Evolving Art Form or Practical Dead End?

**Ken Bush (37-51)**

PCIA Five Years On: The Commodification of an Idea

**Manuela Leonhardt (53-66)**

Towards a Unified Methodology: Reframing PCIA  
**Christoph Feyen & Hans Gsaenger (67-75)**  
PCIA Methodology: A Development Practitioner's Perspective  
**Marc Howard Ross (77-81)**  
PCIA as a Peacebuilding Tool  
**Jay Rothman (83-87)**  
Action Evaluation: A Response to Mark Hoffman's Comments

### Dialogue 2

**Clem McCartney, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (eds.) 2004.** Security Sector Reform - Potentials and Challenges for Conflict Transformation. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management.

#### *Includes:*

**Clem McCartney, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (5-8)**

Introduction: Dilemmas of Security Sector Reform in the Context of Conflict Transformation

**Herbert Wulf (9-27)**

Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries

**Laurie Nathan (29-33)**

Obstacles to Security Sector Reform in New Democracies

**Muhammad Najib Azca (35-44)**

Security Sector Reform, Democratic Transition, and Social Violence: The Case of Ambon (Indonesia)

**Nicole Ball (45-51)**

Dilemmas of Security Sector Reform: Response to "Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries"

**Marina Caparini (53-61)**

Response to Herbert Wulf's paper

**Vanessa A. Farr (63-69)**

Voices from the Margins: A Response to "Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries"

**Herbert Wulf (71-73)**

Chances, Dilemmas and Obstacles of Security Reform

### Dialogue 3

**Martina Fischer & Beatrix Schmelzle (eds.) 2005.** Transforming War Economies. Dilemmas and Strategies. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management.

#### *Includes:*

**Martina Fischer and Beatrix Schmelzle (5-9)**

Introduction: Dilemmas and Options in Transforming War Economies

**Karen Ballentine & Heiko Nitzschke (11-33)**

The Political Economy of Civil War and Conflict Transformation

**Olu Arowobusoye (35-43)**

Why they Fight: An Alternative View on the Political Economy of Civil War and Conflict Transformation

**Peter Lock (45-53)**

War Economies and the Shadow of Globalisation

**Nicola Palmer (55-62)**

Defining a Different War Economy: The Case of Sri Lanka

**Volker Böge & Angelika Spelten (63-68)**

The Challenge of War Economies: The Role of the International Community and Civil Society Organisations

**Karen Ballentine & Heiko Nitzschke (69-73)**

Reply to our Discussants

Etc.

### C. ARTICLES AND DIALOGUES WHICH ARE ONLY AVAILABLE ONLINE

The remaining articles or comments and Dialogue No. 4 (“New Trends in PCIA”), which are solely published on the website, now include the date of their first launch and, if applicable, the date of their current revised/edited version.

They should be cited as in the following example:

**Schell-Faucon, Stefanie 2001.** Conflict Transformation through Educational and Youth Programmes. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management / Online Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation. (Version: 30 Mar 2001, accessed as pdf file on dd.mm.yyyy on [www.berghof-handbook.net](http://www.berghof-handbook.net).)