Citation Standards
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People are sometimes confused about how to cite articles from the Handbook. Here is what we recommend:

A. HANDBOOK ARTICLES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE IN HARD COPY
The Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation is available as a hard copy in two separate volumes:


The following articles have been published in the print edition of 2004 (page numbers in brackets). As some of them have been revised and edited for this purpose, they should be cited from the print edition. The current version on the web corresponds to the version published in hard copy.

Preface & Introduction
Martina Fischer, Norbert Ropers (9-10; 11-22)

Concepts and Cross-Cutting Challenges
Dieter Senghaas (25-39)
The Civilisation of Conflict: Constructive Pacifism as a Guiding Notion for Conflict Transformation
Cordula Reimann (41-66)
Assessing the State-of-the-Art in Conflict Transformation
Hugh Miall (67-89)
Conflict Transformation: A Multi-Dimensional Task
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Culture, Power Asymmetries and Gender in Conflict Transformation

Analysing Conflict and Assessing Conflict Transformation
Dan Smith (111-127)
Trends and Causes of Armed Conflict
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Enhancing the Capacity for Conflict Transformation
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Facilitation Skills for Interpersonal Transformation
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Team and Organisational Development as a Means for Conflict Prevention and Resolution
Norbert Ropers (255-269)
From Resolution to Transformation: The Role of Dialogue Projects
Structural Reforms, Institution Building and Violence Control

**Günther Baechler (273-294)**
Conflict Transformation through State Reform

**Wibke Hansen, Oliver Ramsbotham & Tom Woodhouse (295-319)**
Hawks and Doves: Peace Keeping and Conflict Resolution

**Dusan Reljic (321-339)**
The News Media and the Transformation of Ethnopolitical Conflicts

**Christine Bigdon & Benedikt Korf (341-370)**
The Role of Development Aid in Conflict Transformation: Facilitating Empowerment Processes and Community Building

Recovering from War: Reconstruction versus Just Peace

**Martina Fischer (373-402)**
Recovering from Violent Conflict: Regeneration and (Re-)Integration as Elements of Peacebuilding

**David Becker (403-420)**
Dealing with the Consequences of Organised Violence in Trauma Work

**Gunnar Theissen (421-440)**
Supporting Justice, Co-existence and Reconciliation after Armed Conflict: Strategies for Dealing with the Past

**Kevin Clements (441-461)**
Towards Conflict Transformation and a Just Peace

Furthermore, the following chapters have been published in the print edition of 2011. Again, as some of them have been revised and edited for this purpose, they should be cited from this print edition. The current version on the web corresponds to the version published in hard copy.

**John Paul Lederach: Foreword (7-8)**
**Beatrix Austin: Introduction (9-14)**

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**Tara Cooper, Sebastian Merz and Mila Shah (23-48)**
A More Violent World? Global Trends in Organised Violence

**Louis Kriesberg (49-73)**
The State of the Art in Conflict Transformation

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Conflict, Change and Conflict Resolution

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A Systemic Approach: Reflections on Sri Lanka

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Gender Relations, Violence and Conflict Transformation

Section II: Enhancing Capacities and Practices:
Third-Party Intervention and Insider Approaches

**Ronald J. Fisher (157-182)**
Methods of Third-Party Intervention

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Section III: Creating Space for Transformation?
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Michelle Parlevliet (377-404)
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*Potential and Limits of Traditional Approaches in Peacebuilding*

Section V: Evaluation and Critical Self-Reflection
Cheyanne Scharbatke-Church (459-482)
*Evaluating Peacebuilding: Not Yet All It Could Be*

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“Frameworkers” and “Circlers” – Exploring Assumptions in Impact Assessment

Diana Francis (505-525)
*New Thoughts on Power: Closing the Gaps between Theory and Action*

B. HANDBOOK DIALOGUE SERIES WHICH ARE AVAILABLE IN HARD COPY
All Dialogue Series (with the exception of Dialogue 4 “New Trends in PCIA”) are also published in print and should be cited accordingly. The pdf files on the web that are marked “complete version” correspond exactly to the printed version.

Dialogue 1

*Includes:*
Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (3-9)
Ploughing through the Field: An Introduction to the PCIA Handbook Debate

Mark Hoffman (11-35)
PCIA Methodology: Evolving Art Form or Practical Dead End?

Ken Bush (37-51)
PCIA Five Years On: The Commodification of an Idea

Manuela Leonhardt (53-66)
Towards a Unified Methodology: Reframing PCIA
Christoph Feyen & Hans Gsaenger (67-75)
PCIA Methodology: A Development Practitioner’s Perspective
Marc Howard Ross (77-81)
PCIA as a Peacebuilding Tool
Jay Rothman (83-87)
Action Evaluation: A Response to Mark Hoffman’s Comments

Dialogue 2
Includes:
Clem McCartney, Martina Fischer & Oliver Wils (5-8)
Introduction: Dilemmas of Security Sector Reform in the Context of Conflict Transformation
Herbert Wulf (9-27)
Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries
Laurie Nathan (29-33)
Obstacles to Security Sector Reform in New Democracies
Muhammad Najib Azca (35-44)
Security Sector Reform, Democratic Transition, and Social Violence: The Case of Ambon (Indonesia)
Nicole Ball (45-51)
Dilemmas of Security Sector Reform: Response to “Security Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries”
Marina Caparini (53-61)
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Vanessa A. Farr (63-69)
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Herbert Wulf (71-73)
Chances, Dilemmas and Obstacles of Security Reform

Dialogue 3
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Martina Fischer and Beatrix Schmelzle (5-9)
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Why they Fight: An Alternative View on the Political Economy of Civil War and Conflict Transformation
Peter Lock (45-53)
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The Challenge of War Economies: The Role of the International Community and Civil Society Organisations
Karen Ballentine & Heiko Nitzschke (69-73)
Reply to our Discussants
Etc.
C. ARTICLES AND DIALOGUES WHICH ARE ONLY AVAILABLE ONLINE
The remaining articles or comments and Dialogue No. 4 (“New Trends in PCIA”), which are solely published on the website, now include the date of their first launch and, if applicable, the date of their current revised/edited version.

They should be cited as in the following example: